

In today's Jordan Times...

- Coping with nurses' shortage: Page 2
Prince Hassan returns: Page 3
Autonomy vs. self-determination: Page 4
EEC drops 'oil bank' plan: Page 5
U.N. prepares new sports blacklist: Page 6
Pollution and Poles: Page 7
Waldheim vs. Salim: Page 8

Jordan Times

An independent Arab political daily published by the Jordan Press Foundation

جوردان تايمز جريدة سياسية مستقلة عن المؤسسة الصحفية الاردنية 'الراي'

Today's Weather

It will be hazy, with some clouds and light variable winds. In Aqaba, it will be hazy with northerly moderate to fresh winds and calm seas.

Table with 3 columns: Location, Overnight, Daytime. Locations include Amman, Aqaba, Deserts, Jordan Valley.

Yesterday's high temperatures: Amman 29, Aqaba 31. Humidity readings: Amman 22 per cent, Aqaba 30 per cent.

Volume 6, Number 1793

AMMAN, TUESDAY OCTOBER 27, 1981 — DUL HIJJA 29, 1401

Price: Jordan 100 fils; Syria 1 pound; Lebanon 1 pound; Saudi Arabia 1.50 riyals; UAE 1.50 dirhams; Great Britain 25 pence

Hussein to meet King in London

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (J.T.) — Majesty King Hussein will meet Saudi Arabian Crown Prince Fahd Ibn Abdul Aziz...

Yassir to return to West Bank shortly

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (J.T.) — Mayor Ramallah Mayor Jim Zaru has been officially notified by the Israeli occupation authorities...

Egypt 'not prepared' to attend Arab summit

CAIRO, Oct. 26 (A.P.) — Egypt is not prepared to attend Arab summit scheduled to be held in Fez, Morocco...

A bomb goes off at Oxford street, London

LONDON, Oct. 26 (R) — A man was killed when a bomb recently planted by Irish militants went off in a restaurant in London's crowded Oxford Street shopping district...

Other carbomb kills Beirut

BEIRUT, Oct. 26 (Agencies) — One person was killed and 10 dozen people were injured by a car bomb explosion in the rightist East Beirut...



Iraq Deputy Premier Taha Yassin Ramadan gives press conference in Amman Monday (Petra photo)

Begin offers troop-reduction in occupied Arab territories

TEL AVIV, Oct. 26 (Agencies) — Israel and Egypt shifted strategy today on negotiations on Palestinian 'autonomy'...

forces whereby the remaining forces as written in Camp David will be redeployed in specific security locations.

"I think we found the way," Mr. Begin said. "We agreed we should concentrate in the near future our efforts in the negotiations around the election, formation, establishment and inauguration of an administrative council."

Cairo fingers blind mufti as brains behind rebellion

CAIRO, Oct. 26 (A.P.) — The assassination of President Anwar Sadat and the ensuing attacks on the police in various cities were executed after the extremist group responsible obtained religious dispensation from one man, a blind mufti.

documents uncovered at organization members' hideouts were writings by Ayatollah Khomeini, floorplans of government buildings, codes, and a book by the late Chinese leader Mao Tse-tung on guerrilla warfare.

Members of Congress who oppose the sale say they do so largely for two reasons — that it would endanger Israel's security or that secrets of the equipment aboard AWACS could fall into unfriendly hands.

He is the one who gave the dispensation for exploding a revolution like that of (Iranian revolutionary leader Ayatollah Ruhollah) Khomeini, he is the one who gave the dispensation for the assassination of all of Egypt's political and executive leadership, who were considered atheists, the paper said.

Mayo said the ministry of interior (police) expected to conclude "the liquidation of all the conspirators hideouts" by the end of the week.

Khmeini says Iran needs more judges

BEIRUT, Oct. 26 (A.P.) — Ayatollah Ruhollah Khomeini has called on Iran's clergymen to train more religious judges after the country's chief justice revealed that some former religious judges have been jailed for passing "incorrect judgments."

are looking for judges." Ayatollah Khomeini said theological centres around the country should train religious judges. "Those of you who can't be judges yourselves, because you are too young or too old, train new ones," he added.

in Ahvaz who is on trial for something wrong that he had written in his verdict for a defendant. There are even those who are serving in Evja (Prison).

He also issued a dispensation that the wives of officials were captives of organization members, and the members had the right to own them and use them as they please," Mayo said.

Calling Abdul Rahman "a blind man leading the blind," Mayo said, \$20,000 and the equivalent of \$7,300 in Egyptian pounds were found in his possession.

MIDDLE EAST NEWS BRIEFS

Libya concerned over EEC involvement in Sinai force

BEIRUT, Oct. 26 (R) — Libya has expressed concern at reports that a number of European countries are considering taking part in the proposed Sinai peace-keeping force, the Libyan news agency JANA said today.

Begin's office that European countries should not initiate their own Middle East peace proposals. She was quoted in the daily Maariv as saying the German government "very much wants to renew the warm relations with Israel that existed in the past."

commando force landed in the east Iranian desert on April 24 last year. The planned trial and details were announced by the head of Iran's military tribunals, Hojatoleslam Mohammadi Reysheari, in the Iranian evening newspaper Ettela'at.

on recent guidelines submitted to the Cypriot government by U.N. Secretary General Kurt Waldheim. They concern peaceful settlement of constitutional and territorial issues in Cyprus, divided since the Turkish invasion of 1974, authoritative sources said.

Bonn aide shuns European initiatives for Mideast peace

TEL AVIV, Oct. 26 (A.P.) — The deputy president of West Germany's parliament (the Bundestag) met with Prime Minister Menachem Begin today and said Europe should support the Camp David process.

Iran ex-general to be tried for role in hostage-rescue try

LONDON, Oct. 26 (R) — A former commander of the Iranian air force is to go on trial in Tehran shortly charged with helping United States commandos try to rescue the American hostages last year, a senior Iranian official announced today.

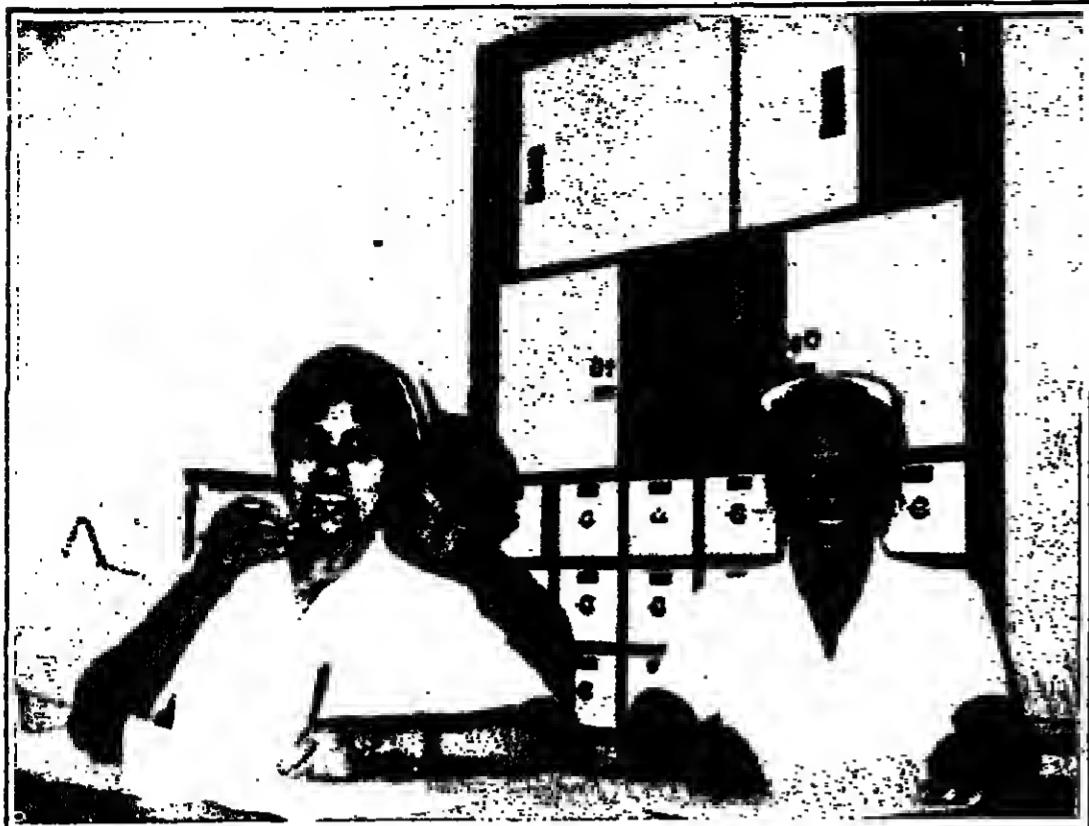
Kyprianou concludes Athens talks

ATHENS, Oct. 26 (R) — Greece's new socialist government and visiting Cypriot President Spyros Kyprianou concluded talks today on the Cyprus issue, a government spokesman said.

Ankara orders closure of Tercuman newspaper

ISTANBUL, Oct. 26 (R) — Turkey's military authorities closed the country's leading rightwing newspaper Tercuman in indefinitely today after articles appeared criticising the recent decision to dissolve all political parties.

# NATIONAL



Indian nurses at a hospital with all-imported nursing staff (Photo by Samira Kawar)

## Finger in the dike: Coping with the nursing shortage

EDITOR'S NOTE: This is the fourth in a series of articles on the nursing profession in Jordan.

By Samira Kawar  
Special to the Jordan Times

**ALTHOUGH** all-centres training nurses at all levels have contributed towards remedying the shortage of nurses in Jordan, and in spite of an increasing tendency on the part of young women to take up nursing as a profession, the shortage still exists. All concerned agree that the main cause for the shortage is the drain on the nursing profession by the Arabian Gulf states.

Mr. Hashim Saleh Salameh, secretary of the Jordanian nursing



Nursing students studying for their BSc. degrees learn artificial resuscitation at the University School of Nursing.

association, told the Jordan Times that in spite of all official government restraints and strictures, about 105 Jordanian nurses have managed since 1975 to dodge official regulations prohibiting their departure to work abroad, and have left for the Gulf. Minister of Health Zuhair Malhas said that the attraction of the much higher salaries paid to employees in the Gulf, not merely in nursing, but in all other fields as well, is responsible for the drainage Jordan is suffering. However often the salaries of nurses are raised in Jordan, they

cannot compete with those offered in the Gulf.

"Short of policing them for 24 hours a day, we cannot prevent trained nurses from leaving for the Gulf to seek employment," the minister remarked. Jordan compensates for the shortage by bringing in nurses from abroad, mostly from India, Pakistan and the Philippines.

Statistics made available by Mr. Salameh indicate that at least 200 out of the 811 registered staff nurses in Jordan are non-Jordanian, and the Ministry of

Health is awaiting the arrival of another 55 nurses from the Philippines. Mr. Salameh says that he is not too pleased about bringing in non-Jordanian nurses, because they have extreme difficulty in understanding patients who are incapable of expressing themselves in English — particularly at Al Bashir Hospital, where patients from the lower socio-economic bracket are often hospitalised. Mrs. Haddadin, head of nursing at Al Bashir has eased this problem by assigning the few

foreign nurses on her staff to the operating theatres, where they are in contact more with equipment than with patients.

Mrs. Shahin, supervisor of the paediatrics ward at the university hospital, told the Jordan Times that most of the non-Jordanian nurses at the hospital had managed to pick up a few basic Arabic words through contact with the patients. But language remains a problem, which nevertheless is largely solved by the Jordanian practical nurses and aids, who often act as intermediaries between the patients and the foreign staff nurses. The hospital is now seriously considering the possibility of offering Arabic courses to foreign nurses working in Jordan.

Foreign nurses are interviewed in their countries, and required to furnish proof that they have been trained at an accredited school of nursing and are qualified to work as staff nurses. "All the Indian nurses at the university hospital have received training according to the British system of nursing, and are doubly qualified as nurses and midwives," Mrs. Shahin told the Jordan Times.

At one of the 11 private hospitals in Amman, the Jordan Times learned that all five staff nurses working in the hospital are Indian — also holding a double qualification as nurses and midwives according to the British system. The head nurse, a Jordanian, told the Jordan Times that Indian nurses had first been recruited five years ago through newspaper advertisements. Now, Indian nurses are instrumental in contacting and recruiting more of their compatriots to work in Jordan.

The head nurse added that five years ago, the procedure for employing foreign nurses was much easier than it has become since. The arrangements were first made through the Indian embassy in Amman, where an agreement on each nurse's salary was reached, and a contract sent to the nurse in India to sign before her departure. Then approval was sought from the Ministry of Labour, the Ministry of the Interior and the department of foreign affairs, with a residence permit being granted to the nurse on arrival.

The procedure is still the same, but the head nurse said that bureaucratic red tape, and difficulties and objections raised by the three departments involved, have made it increasingly difficult for private hospitals to staff their wards with non-Jordanian nurses. Foreign nurses are fined JD 20 if their official papers are found to be incomplete by the authorities, and the head nurse said she feels

that such practices are deliberately designed to force owners of private hospitals to employ local rather than foreign staff.

Indian nurses receive exactly the same salaries as their Jordanian colleagues, and are provided with travel expenses come to Jordan. They receive days of annual leave and eight-hour shifts, in accordance with the Jordanian labour law. They also get 17 days a year off official and religious holidays. Experienced Indian staff nurses paid additional increments in addition to her basic salary, can make up to JD 130 a month the head nurse at the private hospital told the Jordan Times.

Mrs. Sakambari Nair, an Indian nurse who worked at the King University Hospital for four years and is now supervisor at the hospital's nursing wing, says Indian nurse working in Jordan face several problems: They are unfamiliar with the Jordanian diet, which does not contain many spices as their own diet, and they are thus forced to cook their own food instead of using ready-made meals at the hospital's cafeteria. They are unfamiliar with the Arabic language, and find some difficulty providing for their everyday needs when they first arrive.

They also come to Jordan with the expectation of making more money than they do in India, to find that the Jordanian income tax is higher than they had thought it would be and that they are making much more than they are making in India. As a result, Indian nurses stay on after their annual contracts expire, preferring to take up employment in the Gulf or as far away as the United States.

They also suffer from homesickness and miss their families, particularly those who are married and have children.

At the university and Al B hospitals, salaries for Jordanian and foreign staff nurses are identical. At the university hospital a fresh graduate from a diploma programme receives a basic salary of JD 62, a 70 per cent professional allowance, a per allowance and other small increments. The increments increase with years of experience. Post-graduate training in specialised areas of nursing, so graduate staff nurses can earn anything from JD 120 upwards.

Nurses holding a BSc. degree earn a starting basic salary of 70 a month plus other allowances. Nurses holding an MSc. earn a monthly salary of JD 86, plus other allowances, including salary rises in proportion to experience.

# JORDAN TIMES DAILY GUIDE

### JORDAN TELEVISION

#### CHANNEL 3

5:30 Koran  
5:45 Cartoons  
6:05 Children's Programme  
6:30 Local Programme  
7:10 Local Programme  
7:25 News in Arabic  
8:30 Arabic Series  
9:30 Local Programme  
10:20 Bestseller  
11:30 News in Arabic  
11:10 Bestseller Cont.

#### CHANNEL 6

6:00 French Programme  
7:00 News in French  
7:30 News in Hebrew  
8:00 News in Arabic  
8:30 Comedy: Benoun  
9:10 Documentary  
10:00 News in English  
10:20 Bestseller  
A town like Alice

### RADIO JORDAN

855 KHz AM & 99 MHz FM

7:00 Sign on  
7:01 Morning Show  
7:30 News Bulletin  
7:40 Morning Show  
10:00 News Headlines  
10:30 Pop Session  
11:00 Sign off  
12:00 News Headlines  
12:03 Pop Session  
13:00 News Summary  
13:03 Pop Session  
14:00 News Bulletin  
14:10 Instrumentals  
14:30 Country Music  
15:00 Concert Hour  
16:00 News Summary  
16:03 Instrumentals  
16:30 Old Favourites  
17:00 Inventions and Discoveries  
17:30 Pop Session  
18:00 News Summary  
18:03 Top Twenty  
18:30 Top Twenty  
19:00 News Desk  
19:30 Instrumentals  
20:00 E. J. Show  
21:00 News Summary

21:03 Evening Show  
22:00 Close down

### BBC WORLD SERVICE

639, 720, 1413 KHz

#### GMT

04:00 Newsdesk 04:30 The French Miniature 04:45 Financial News 04:55 Reflections 05:00 World News 24 Hours News Summary 05:30 Diverimento 05:45 The World Today 06:00 Newsdesk 06:30 Sarah and Company 07:00 World News: 24 Hours News Summary 07:30 Lord of the Flies 07:45 Network U.K. 08:00 World News: Reflections 08:15 Europa 08:30 Musical Yearbook 09:00 World News: British Press Review 09:15 The World Today 09:30 Financial News 09:40 Look Ahead 09:45 Discovery 10:15 Leave it to Panith 10:30 That Big Band Magic 11:00 World News: News about Britain 11:15 Letter from London 11:25 Scotland this Week 11:30 Sports International 12:00 Radio Newsreel 12:15 The Rewards of Music 12:45 Sports Round-up 13:00 World News: 24 Hours News Summary 13:30 Network U.K. 13:45 A Jolly Good Show 14:30 Thirty Minute Theatre 15:00 Radio Newsreel 15:15 Outlook 16:00 World News: Commentary 16:15 Sarah and Company 16:45 The World Today 17:00 World News: Meridian 17:40 Scotland This Week 17:45 Sports Round up 18:00 World News: News about Britain 18:15 Radio Newsreel 18:30 Nature Notebook 18:40 Farming World 19:00 Outlook: News Summary 19:30 Stock Market Report 19:45 Look Ahead 19:45 Before the Rock Set in ... 20:00 World News: 24 Hours News Summary 20:30 Diverimento 21:45 Three Centuries of Italian Opera 21:45 Classic Short Stories 22:00 World News: The World Today 22:25 Scotland This Week 22:30 Financial News: 22:40 Reflections 22:45 Sports Round up 23:00 World News: Commentary 23:15 Guitar Workshop 23:30 Meridian

### VOICE OF AMERICA

GMT  
05:30 The Breakfast Show: 06:30

News, Pop music, features, Estem's questions, 17:00 News Roundup: reports, opinion, analyses. 17:30 Deline 18:00 Special English: news, feature "The Making of a Nation." 18:30 Now Music USA 19:00 News Roundup: reports, opinion, analyses. 19:30 VOA Magazine: Americana, science, culture, letters. 20:00 Special English: news 20:15 Music USA (Jazz) 21:00 VOA World Report 22:00 News, Correspondents' reports, background features, media comments, analyses.

### AMMAN AIRPORT

NOTE: The following airport arrivals and departures are provided to the Jordan Times by the Air Information Department at Amman Airport. Tel. 92305-6. They should always be verified by phone before the arrival or departure of the flight.

#### ARRIVALS

7:40 Cairo (EA)  
8:55 Agaba  
9:30 Jeddah  
9:40 Kuwait  
9:45 Dubai, Abu Dhabi  
10:00 Doha  
10:10 Beirut  
11:05 Riyadh (SV)  
11:40 Cairo (EA)  
15:35 Kuwait (KU)  
16:15 Copenhagen, Athens (SAS)  
16:30 Cairo  
17:25 London (BA)  
17:30 Paris  
17:35 Brussels, Geneva  
17:45 Frankfurt  
17:55 Cairo  
18:00 London  
18:10 Rome  
18:15 Cairo (EA)  
18:25 Amsterdam, Athens (KLM)  
20:30 Beirut (MEA)  
20:35 Frankfurt (Lufthansa)  
21:00 Damascus  
23:40 Cairo (EA)  
23:55 Baghdad  
01:00 Cairo  
01:30 Baghdad

#### DEPARTURES:

6:30 Beirut  
6:35 Paris (AF)  
7:00 Agaba  
8:55 Cairo (EA)

9:25 Beirut (MEA)  
10:10 Rome  
11:10 Athens, Copenhagen  
11:30 Cairo  
12:00 London  
12:05 Riyadh (SV)  
12:40 Cairo (EA)  
13:00 Cairo  
16:35 Kuwait (KAC)  
18:45 Damascus  
19:00 Kuwait  
19:50 Doha  
19:50 Jeddah  
19:45 Baghdad  
20:00 Cairo  
20:30 Cairo (EA)  
20:30 Dubai, Muscat  
21:00 Baghdad  
21:30 Bangkok  
21:30 Abu Dhabi  
01:00 Cairo (EA)

### EMERGENCIES

DOCTORS:  
Amman:  
Ali Hawamdeh 23942  
Hisham Abu Arqoub 93122  
Irbid:  
Ahmad Bishawi 79925  
Zarga:  
Yabya Hajir 84354

#### PHARMACIES:

Amman:  
Grand Arab Pharmacy 21141  
Firas 61912  
Al Hindi 44222  
Irbid:  
Basbar 3743  
Zarga:  
Jaber Bin Hayyan (-)

#### TAXIS:

Firas 23427  
Al-Urdon 23689  
Basman 56736  
Milyar 44874  
Al-Sabah 76748

### CULTURAL CENTRES

American Centre 41520  
British Council 36147-8  
French Cultural Centre 37089  
Goethe Institute 41993  
Soviet Cultural Centre 44283  
Spanish Cultural Centre 24049

Turkish Cultural Centre 39777  
Hays Arts Centre 63855  
Al-Hamsh Youth City 67181  
Y.W.C.A. 41793  
Y.W.M.A. 64251  
Amman Municipal Library 36111  
University of Jordan Library 84355/84366

### SERVICE CLUBS

Lions Philadelphia Club. Meetings every second and fourth Wednesday at the Grand Palace Hotel, 1:30 p.m.  
Lions Amman Club. Meetings every first and third Wednesday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 1:30 p.m.  
Rotary Club. Meetings every Thursday at the Intercontinental Hotel, 2:00 p.m.  
Philadelphia Rotary Club. Meetings every Wednesday at the Holiday Inn, 1:30 p.m.

### PRAYER TIMES

Fajr 4:26  
Sunrise 5:48  
Dhuhr 11:20  
Asr 2:28  
Maghrib 4:52  
Isha 6:14

### MUSEUMS

Folklore Museum: Jewelry and costumes over 100 years old. Also mosaics from Madaba and Jerash (4th to 18th centuries). The Roman Theatre, Amman. Opening hours: 9:00 a.m. - 5 p.m. Year-round. Tel. 23316  
Regular Life of Jordan Museum: 100 to 150 year old items such as costumes, weapons, musical instruments, etc. Opening hours: 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. closed Tuesdays. Tel. 37169  
Jordan Archaeological Museum: Has an excellent collection of the antiquities of Jordan. Jabel Al-Qa'a (Citadel Hill). Opening hours: 9:00 a.m. - 5:00 p.m. (Fridays and official holidays 10:00 a.m. - 4:00 p.m.). Closed on Tuesdays.  
Jordan National Gallery: Ceramics, a collection of paintings, ceramics,

and sculpture by contemporary Islamic artists from most of the Muslim countries and a collection

of paintings by 19th Century orientalist artists. Muztazzah, Jabel Lelebbah. Opening hours: 10:00

a.m. - 1:30 p.m. and 3:30 p.m. - 6:00 p.m. Closed on Tuesdays. Tel. 30128

### LOCAL EXCHANGE RATES

Saudi riyal 98.7/98.9  
Lebanese pound 72.2/73  
Syrian pound 57.2/57.6  
Iraqi dinar 692/700  
Kuwaiti dinar 1190/1194  
Egyptian pound 351.6/357.6  
Qatari riyal 92.4/92.7

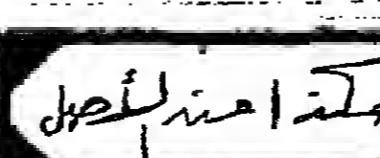
UAE dirham 91.6/91.9  
Omani riyal 971/974  
U.S. dollar 336/338  
U.K. sterling 611.4/615.1  
W. German mark 146.9/147.8  
Swiss franc 176.8/177.9  
Italian lire 27.7/27.7  
French franc 58.6/5  
Dutch guilder 133.2/13  
Swedish crown 60/60  
Belgian franc 87.8/88  
Japanese yen 143.7/144  
(for every 100)

### USEFUL TELEPHONE NUMBERS

Ambulance (government) 75111  
Civil Defence rescue 61111  
Jordan Electric Power Co. (emergency) 36381-2  
Municipal water service (emergency) 37111-3  
Police headquarters 39141  
Najdah roving patrol rescue police, (English spoken) 21111, 37777  
Airport information (ALIA) 92285/92286  
Jordan Television (ALIA) 73111  
Radio Jordan 74111

### MARKET PRICES

Tomatoes	200	150	Beans	260	20
Eggplant	150	100	Apples (American)	250	20
Potatoes (imported)	140	100	Apples (Golden)	250	20
Marrow (small)	160	120	Apples (Starken)	210	16
Marrow (large)	110	80	Water Melons	120	10
Cucumber (small)	180	130	Lemons	150	10
Cucumber (large)	120	100	Oranges	250	20
Okra (Green)	300	250	Grapes	340	30
Muloukhiyah	90	70	Figs	280	20
Hot Green Pepper	120	80	Cauliflowers	200	15
Cabbage	130	90	Tangerine	240	18
Onions (dry)	120	80	Pears	500	40
Green onions	380	300	Pomegranates	160	12
Garlic	800	700	Grapefruit	120	8
Garbanzo	240	200	Oranges (Shamouti)	140	10
Guava	300	250	Bonani	150	12
Beans	190	140	Spinach	200	15
Dates	190	140			
Sweet Pepper	130	90			



Selfie 100



Flours" by Alexander Calder, one of 50 impressive pieces on display at the Alia Art Gallery

## Works of contemporary masters on exhibition

By a Jordan Times Staff Reporter

AMMAN, Oct. 26 — A very fine exhibition of prints and drawings by world-acclaimed artists opened this week at the Alia Art Gallery. Organised by the Royal Jordanian Airline, with the help of Mireille Ayoub, a Paris-based art dealer, the exhibition, entitled "Contemporary Masters Exhibition", comprises 50 pieces by such artists as Pablo Picasso, Joan Miro, and Karel Appel.

Karel Appel really catch the eye and stimulate the imagination. The exhibition boasts works from four famous Spanish artists. There is one piece by Picasso, entitled "Dreams and lies of France", and there are 22 by the surrealist Dali. The latter are often beautifully coloured, and bear many of Dali's trademarks — such as the long, flat, open perspective where incompatible objects meet in a clear light, the heads of figures made of flowers and the crutch which supports the flaccid and the soft.

The third Spanish artist represented is Joan Miro who, born in 1893, is one of the last surviving pioneers of modern art. Here we see both ends of his enormous spectrum — ranging from the living dancing beasts of his imagination to the tiny forms in vast empty spaces of pure flat colour. Finally there is one print by Alvar, a fellow Catalan of Miro and Dali.

Bright primary colours play with the conventional forms of pyramids and with the hearts, diamonds, spades and clubs shapes of a pack of cards in the two pieces that represent the inventive genius of the American Alexander Calder. The show also features six works of "op-art", by the most influential artist in that field — Victor Vasarely, whose work has been carried on by his son Yvaral, also represented here.

## Mufti enthusiastic on British social development ideas

AMMAN — The integration of handicapped people into the community is of special interest to Minister of Social Development In'am Al Mufti, who has recently finished a nine-day visit to Britain as a guest of the Foreign and Commonwealth Office.

"My programme concentrated on the various aspects of dealing with the many forms of disability—especially with physical handicap and blindness, the two which are of vital importance to me," Mrs. Mufti said.

She explained that Jordan was planning an extensive programme of help for the disabled, and her visit was invaluable in helping her to develop ideas and projects which she had in mind—as well as for the contacts which she had made in Britain.

"The education of disabled children together with the able-bodied in one school is something I would like to discuss on my return home," she said. "I also saw special classes for disabled children in an ordinary school—thus giving them an opportunity to mix with normal children—again a form of integration into the community which I liked very much."



Chief of the Royal Court Ahmad Al Lawzi greets Crown Prince Hassan on his return to Amman on Monday (Petra photo)

## Crown Prince Hassan returns after visits abroad

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan returned to Amman this evening after private visits to Bahrain and Spain.

and the dangers inherent in that state's policies in the region. Yesterday, King Juan Carlos of Spain entertained Crown Prince Hassan at a banquet. The Prince conveyed to the Spanish monarch the greetings of His Majesty King Hussein and the King's wishes for further progress and prosperity for the people of Spain.

other officials, as well as Spanish Ambassador to Jordan Don Luis de Pedrosa.



In'am Al Mufti

## Saltis approve development corporation

By Suzanne Zahrnt-Black Jordan Times Staff Reporter

SALT, Oct. 26 — A meeting at the Salt Community College this evening unanimously approved the formation of a new organisation to be called the Salt

Development Corporation. The aim of this non-profit organisation will be to assist Salt Municipality in carrying out social and economic development projects in the city. The "prime movers" behind the plan have already submitted a draft proposal to the Jordanian government, which has

favourably received it. It has been developed into a legal structure which could be applied in other towns and cities, and awaits only final approval.

## King telephones Khaled

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — His Majesty King Hussein this evening telephoned King Khaled of Saudi Arabia, expressing his gladness at the Saudi monarch's release from hospital after treatment, and at his good health.

## Fertiliser firm to get SR 68m loan

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — The Jordan Fertiliser Industries Company (JFIC) will receive a loan of 68 million Saudi riyals according to a loan agreement it signed with the Arab Petroleum Investments Corporation (APIC) today.

## NATIONAL NEWS BRIEFS

### Hijra anniversary marked tomorrow

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — Jordan, along with the Arab and Muslim worlds, will celebrate on Wednesday evening the anniversary of the flight of the Prophet Mohammed from Mecca Medina. The Ministry of Awqaf and Islamic Affairs will hold a religious ceremony in the evening at Amman's downtown Hussein Mosque, in which several leading religious and cultural figures will participate. Similar ceremonies will be held in mosques around the country.

### Seminar set on safety belts

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — A four-day seminar on the use of seat belts in vehicles will open at the Royal Scientific Society on Nov. 2, the director of the RSS's building materials department, Dr. Rawhi Al Sharif, announced today. He said that seminar, to be organised by the RSS in cooperation with the Ministry for the Prevention of Road Accidents, will look into road hazards, road accidents and injuries sustained by passengers who neglect to use seat belts. Some 100 participants will be invited to attend the seminar. Dr. Sharif said he added that the RSS will submit a statistical bulletin on the use of seat belts in Jordan over the past three years. The seminar, he said, will also view documentary films on traffic accidents and ways to prevent accidents.

### Meeting on spread of Arab culture

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — The University of Jordan will take part in a conference on the development of Arab and Islamic culture which will begin in Tunis on Nov. 10. Dr. Abdul Karim Al-Fayez, head of the university's Arabic language department, will attend the five-day conference, which was called by the Arab League Educational, Cultural and Scientific Organisation to discuss a number of issues connected with propagating Arabic language and Islamic culture and financing such operations in the Arab world and abroad. The participants will also discuss new ways for developing Arabic and Islamic culture. Representatives from Arab League member states and Arabic language academies will also take part.

### NCC meets on draft bills

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — The National Consultative Council (NCC) held a regular session today at which it discussed a number of draft laws proposed by the government. The council also discussed a number of these draft laws to the concerned NCC committees for consideration. Among them were a bill for a new law regulating the engineering profession, and another on land water supply. The session was attended by Prime Minister Ibrahim Badran and cabinet members.

### Baghdad administration conference

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — The University of Jordan will participate in a scientific conference on administrative development to be held in Baghdad on Nov. 8. Participants in the four-day conference will discuss subjects connected with the development of human resources and the promotion of public administration. The university will be represented by Dr. Amal Al Farhan, head of the public administration, economics and commerce department.

### Navigators' course begins

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — A training course for marine navigators began at the Amman Chamber of Industry today. The participants in this course, to run for one month and a half, will be lectured on administrative navigation in order to upgrade their standard and efficiency in marine navigation.

### Statistics department to study fertility

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — Director General of Statistics Burhan Al Shraydeh returned home from Britain today after signing a cooperation agreement with the World Fertility Survey (WFS). Dr. Shraydeh had been invited by the London-based WFS to participate in discussions of topics related to human fertility statistics and their use in preparing, registering and analysing data. The department will be recording such data on the tape in preparation for their use in its computers, to facilitate the analysis of the results of a human fertility survey the department will start at the beginning of next year.

### Bond buyers get prizes

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — A drawing for prizes to go with the tenth issue of development bonds were carried out at the Central Bank of Jordan today. The 120 prizes, amounting to JD 15,000, drawn today will be exempt from all taxes and other fees.

### Seminar to discuss foundations

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — The building materials department at the Royal Scientific Society (RSS) will take part in a seminar on retaining walls and the foundations of buildings which will begin in Baghdad on Nov. 6. Participants in the four-day seminar will discuss several research projects conducted in this field by the RSS. Representatives of research centres in a number of Arab states will take part in the seminar.

### Jerash teachers to get housing

JERASH, Oct. 26 (Petra) — The offices of education and cooperation in Jerash Governorate have reached an agreement to begin housing projects for male and female teachers in the governorate. A committee has been set up to inspect sites for these projects, for which the committee will ask interested teachers to make a down payment of JD 200 each.

### Juvenile court in Irbid

IRBID, Oct. 26 (Petra) — A juvenile court will be set up to serve Irbid and the districts of the Jordan Valley, Ajloun, Jerash, Mafraq and Ramtha, Irbid Governorate Social Development Director Zaki Al Tal said today. A building has been rented for this court, which will also be supplied with the necessary judicial staff and social workers. The juvenile court will begin work next month, Mr. Tal added.

### Irbid road repair proceeds

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — The Irbid Governorate public works directorate completed maintenance work on 21 kilometres of village roads north of Ramtha, at a cost of JD 120,000, last week. Officials in the directorate said that asphalt is now being prepared for the 20-kilometre Deir Ahi Sa'id-Kufri Youha road. The public works directorate has drawn up a programme for the repair of all roads of villages in Irbid Governorate, the same sources added.



Hundreds of "sons of Salt" gather in the Salt Community College hall to hear the proposal for the Salt Development Corporation (Staff photo by Youssef Al-Affan)

## Tax incentives to attract participants to system for rapid accident notice

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — Donations made to the Civil Defence Directorate's wireless accident alarm system project will be exempt from income tax, the directorate announced today. It called on all companies and factories to take part in this project, which will help protect property and human lives by enabling Civil Defence officers to deal with accidents quickly and effectively.

Meanwhile, the Civil Defence Directorate has called on the ministries of public works and municipal and rural affairs and the environment, and Amman Municipality, to enforce regulations requiring building contractors to erect protective walls around deep holes. The directorate also instructed the concerned departments to inspect bridges and sewers to make sure they are free of obstructions before winter.

## U. of Jordan president meets team from Iraq's Mustansiriyyeh University

AMMAN, Oct. 26 (Petra) — University of Jordan President Abdul Salam Al Majali today received a visiting delegation from the Iraqi Mustansiriyyeh University which is visiting Jordan at the invitation of the University of Jordan.

### WHAT'S GOING ON

**Film**

- \* The Goethe Institute presents "Jane bleicht Jane," a Tarzan film (sub-titled in English), at 8 p.m.

**Exhibition**

- \* Alia Art Gallery presents the Contemporary Masters Exhibition.

**Australia and New Zealand Amman Club (ANZAC)**

- \* Meeting at 7 p.m. Call 37003 for details.

**Choir singing**

- \* At the YWCA, Third Circle, Jabal Amman at 7:30 p.m. For information, call 41793 or 41119.

### ARE YOU...

Staging a play? Putting on a concert? Delivering a lecture? Organising any non-profit activity open to the public?

Do you have any kind of event to announce to the Jordan Times' readers? The What's Going On listing is always open to receive entries, preferably written ones, in English or Arabic... free of charge.

Entries should be received at the Jordan Times office, by hand or by mail, at least 24 hours before the scheduled event.

**Let us know!**

# POLITICAL HORIZON

## Autonomy versus self-determination

By Dr. Kamel S. Abu Jaber

THE "autonomy" negotiations resumed on the evening of Oct. 22, 1981. Commenting on these meetings, Mr. Moshe Arens, head of the foreign affairs and defence committee of the Israeli Knesset, stated he could see no way of bridging the gap between Egypt and Israel.

He said, the Egyptians have been looking for an autonomy framework that will in effect ensure eventual Israeli withdrawal from the West Bank and Gaza. Israel has, in effect, been looking for the opposite an autonomy framework that will ensure a continued presence in those areas.

This is an Israeli assessment of the Egyptian-Israeli impasse over autonomy. Before attempting to explain the difference between the two concepts — self-determination and autonomy — it is important to single out some of the new elements that recently entered the Middle East situation.

First is that a new round of negotiations are taking place under a new set of circumstances, internationally as well as regionally. On the international level there is a new administration in the United States and also a new one in France. On the regional level there is the absence of the late president Anwar Sadat. The successor, President Hosni Mubarak, while following in the same path, is bound to affect the situation appreciably in tactical or even strategic terms. President Mubarak has already indicated his desire not to further alienate Egypt from the Arab World. He stated that he will restrain the Egyptian mass media from any attacks on the Arabs. And while he has continued his campaign against local opposition groups, he can not but be more careful of their influence in the long run — an influence which he is bound to take into consideration.

It should be realised that Egypt now can not be as flexible in its relations with Israel as it was under the late president Sadat. Nor will Egypt continue indefinitely ignoring the Arab insistence on self-determination for the Palestinians, nor the new elements that have entered the situation in the past few weeks. The new elements include the fact that while the Arab World appears in its usual disarray, two camps seem to be emerging in it in addition to that led by Egypt. The moderate camp whose opinions and policies are slowly but surely focusing on the Saudi eight-point peace programme, and the rejectionist camp centred around the Syrian-Libyan axis.

President Mubarak must also be aware of the serious difficulties the Reagan administration is experiencing in its attempts to sell the AWACS planes to moderate Saudi Arabia a fact which can not but cause him to have grave doubts as to the role of the United States itself, as well as that of Israel.

Former American presidents Nixon, Ford and Carter, and the former chief of the American National Security Council Brzezinski have urged President Reagan to open talks with the Palestine Liberation Organisation, while the Soviet Union has just granted it full diplomatic recognition by upgrading its office in Moscow.

In Resolution 2963 E (XXVI) of Dec. 13, 1972, the United Nations General Assembly affirmed that the "... people of Palestine are entitled to equal rights and self-determination in accordance with the charter of the United Nations."

It should be emphasised here that the right of self-determination of a people arises independently of it being granted by one state or even a large number of states. It entails a people's right to determine freely their political status or to establish a sovereign independent state. Autonomy on the other hand is a matter of degree; the degree dependent upon the will of the power granting it.

In his latest book, Palestinian Self-determination, Prince Hassan Ibn Talal identifies the difference between the two concepts. "Self-determination derives from the general principle that the people determine the destiny of the territory. Autonomy derives from the converse proposition that the territory determines the destiny of the people in it."

Since the territory in this case is in the hands of Israel, the gap, as Mr. Arens stated earlier, between the Israeli and the Egyptian positions is immense. How immense is it between Israel and other Arabs who are not parties to Camp David can not be calculated. It is hoped that Egypt will take note of these developments.

During 21 months of his rule, the number of political murders in Kerala was more than in any other state, according to non-communist opinion activists.

Party activists took the into their own hands and police stood by, appen under orders from the government, it was claimed. Before the front crum Congress (S) party leader, Antony said, "My dreams left united front have shattered. "Our paymen at the j sroots level are being lic ated by the thugs of the CI and I have lost count at political murders since advent of this ministry," said.

Mr. Antony will now r under pressure for his par join Prime Minister I Gandhi's ruling Congre party in an effort to form alternative state adm ration in Kerala — one c few states where her party not rule.

Direct presidential rule Delhi has now been impos Kerala but the state asse has been kept in suspe animation rather than t dissolved in the hope t new coalition will emerge.

The outgoing Marxist minister, E.K. Nayanar, there should be fresh elec to the state assembly.

The Times of India said Nayanar was one of the t reasons for the Marxist fail claiming he lacked the ne sary stature, experience competence for the job.

This was compounded by Marxists resorting to str arm methods against q nents, the paper said.

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The communists in Bengal have been able to solidate their position in countryside where they t pushed though land reform.

But the chief minister th Mr. Jyoti Basu, is less h with the way things are gain the sprawling poverty-rid state capital of Calcutta will frequent power cuts i inadequate transport pr lems.

Mrs. Gandhi's party has t up pressure on the Marxist West Bengal.

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Mr. Basu said he felt b Gandhi would have dismis his government by now "if did not enjoy such ov whelming support among people."

The Indian Marxists, were originally pro-Peki have in recent months beco closer to the pro-Mose stance of the other ma Indian Communist Party, I CPI. Although it offic maintains an equal distan between Peking and Mosco

Granville War reports on Ind Gandhi's pol fights with Marxists, and her party's effort to oust them

# The fight for power

NEW DELHI — The lapse of the Marxist-led government in the southern state of Kerala has imposed serious setback on the Marxists.

The Marxist Communist Party of India (CPI-M) has always cherished the idea of spreading the Hindu heartland, now in control of only two states — West Bengal and Tripura.

The Marxist front in Kerala collapsed this week after Congress (S) and the regional Kerala Congress walked in the six-party front, near the Marxists of crushing democratic values and using police against its political opponents.

During 21 months of his rule, the number of political murders in Kerala was more than in any other state, according to non-communist opinion activists.

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## Time to refocus

THE CONTINUING clashes between security forces and anti-regime elements in Egypt will be difficult to appreciate fully until the dust has settled after the assassination of President Sadat. It is too early to tell how broadly based is the opposition to the Sadat style and policies, and, indeed, what the opposition is specifically opposed to.

The transition to the presidency and leadership of President Mubarak is an opportunity that the Egyptian nation should not squander. The lessons to be learned from the death of Mr. Sadat, we suggest, are mainly related to the style of leadership in Egypt. Sadat always liked to stress his rural origins and his peasant psychology, but in the end it was his infatuation with his sudden emergence as an international star that betrayed his country-boy tendencies and sent him off on a glamorous global voyage that cost him his life. We suspect that in his last years, Mr. Sadat paid more attention to American comments about his performance than he did about the grumblings of his own people. His personal insults against Arab leaders did not help him, either.

The Mubarak era in Egypt faces an enormous task -- reestablishing the links between the Egyptian leadership and the Egyptian people, and, simultaneously, the links between Egypt and the Arab World.

If there are groups within Egypt that are determined to establish a new political order by the force of guns, they must be symptomatic of a greater disenchantment within Egypt that stems from the years of confused leadership under President Sadat. Mr. Mubarak would do well to reflect on the drift of the Sadat years, and refocus his regime's attention on the true priorities of the Egyptian people.

## Veliotos spells out U.S. policies on Mideast

Following is the major part of a statement on the U.S. policy regarding the Middle East made by Mr. Nicholas Veliotos, the assistant U.S. secretary of state, to the Subcommittee of the House of Representatives Foreign Affairs Committee in Washington, D.C. recently.

THERE IS no question that the persistent and successful pursuit of comprehensive and balanced U.S. policy in the Middle East and the Gulf is critical.

— To our national security through the preservation of a global strategic balance which will permit free and independent societies to pursue their aspirations:

— to checking the spread of Soviet influence in this strategic region and, by extension, elsewhere in the world;

— to fulfilling effectively the inescapable responsibility of the United States to work for the resolution of conflicts in the region which threaten international security and the well-being of countries and peoples of the region;

— to assuring the security and welfare of the state of Israel and of other important friendly nations in the region; and

— to preservation and fostering our critical interests in access to the region's oil; and

— to supporting other major economic interests, including:

— access to markets for American goods and services;

— cooperation with the wealthier states in the region to maintain a sound international financial order; and

— assisting the orderly economic development of the region.

— While the Middle East and the Gulf region poses many complexities and many challenges for our foreign policy and our national security policy, and our responses to a variety of tensions, crises, and opportunities must be varied yet internally consistent, there are two central themes of our policy approach.

We seek peace and we seek security for the region, both to promote our own policy and to permit all its peoples to pursue their welfare. In this context:

— we are pursuing a just and comprehensive Middle East peace vigorously and with determination. We will do so within the framework of the Camp David agreements which, in turn, derive their validity from U.N. Security Council Resolution 242. In recent months, we have made significant progress in the furtherance of that

process through successful negotiations with Egypt and Israel of the arrangements for final Israeli withdrawal from the Sinai in April 1982. We are completing arrangements for the multinational force of observers which will be a key factor in the implementation of that agreement. We are confident that both Israel and Egypt are firmly set on the course of full implementation of their treaty of peace.

— we have at the same time resumed trilateral negotiations with Egypt and Israel on the establishment of the autonomy regime for the West Bank and Gaza. These initial meetings in this phase of the autonomy negotiations have moved forward in a cordial and businesslike spirit and we are now moving to intensify and accelerate these negotiations, looking to early achievement of an agreement which will offer the basis for the Palestinian participation that is necessary for successful conclusion of an arrangement permitting the establishment of a transitional regime in the West Bank/Gaza.

We regard it as important that we be able to demonstrate in the near future the tangible results of this process to those who have opposed or doubted its effectiveness.

— we will continue to be engaged in efforts to support the government and people of Lebanon, to resolve Lebanon's problems and to move toward national reconciliation and greater security. Lebanon remains a potential flash-point in the region and we are working vigorously to consolidate the fragile ceasefire arranged by Ambassador Habib last July and to support the Bayt ad Din process aimed at improving the internal situation. We attach particular importance to this Arab-sponsored process which offers the best prospect for creating conditions for a phased, orderly withdrawal of Syrian forces to begin. We will be giving consideration to a further visit to the region by Ambassador Habib in the context of his continuing mission for the president.

— we will support the resolution of the war between Iran and Iraq by negotiation and in a manner consistent with the principles of international law, including non-intervention in internal affairs of another state, support for the territorial integrity of both combatants, and freedom of navigation. We have been and will remain impartial in this conflict in an effort to underline the impor-

tance we attach to the independence and security of the states of the Gulf and the interest of the international community in mutual respect and balance in relationships among them.

As we intensify our efforts to move the Middle East peace process forward, we recognise that the parties directly concerned and the other Middle East nations with a profound interest in this critical issue face difficult decisions. A spirit of accommodation will be essential if peace is to be achieved. It is clear that these difficult decisions can be more easily taken if the states concerned feel secure and confident in U.S. support for their security.

From its first days in office, this administration has moved forward vigorously in pursuit of the second main thrust of our Middle East/Gulf policy, bolstering the security of the region. We fully share with friendly states in the region the concern about the threats to security posed by the Soviet invasion of Afghanistan, the chaos in Iran, the Soviet position in the Horn of Africa, Libyan pressures against neighbouring states, and the recent tripartite alliance of Libya, South Yemen and Ethiopia. We have taken steps to build the confidence of key states in our commitment to their security from Soviet and Soviet-supported external threats and from Soviet exploitation of conflict and instability. At a time of budget stringencies we have, with considerable sacrifice, increased the national resources for our own military to accelerate the development of their capability to better deter threats to the region and to respond to contingencies in the Middle East and the Gulf which might need and request our help. We have increased our military deployments to the region. We have at the same time significantly increased our security assistance to friendly strategic states in the region to better enable them to provide for their own defence and resist external pressures. We have taken decisions to provide military equipment which we believe necessary to develop adequately the defence capability of key critical states. We have continued our significant security relationship with Israel. We have increased the flow of U.S. military equipment and training to Egypt. In the context of a longstanding security assistance relationship and a critical U.S. interest in the security of Gulf oil fields, we have proposed to the Congress the sale of air defence enhancement equipment, including AWACS, to Saudi

Arabia.

We believe we have strengthened the perception among friendly states in the region that the U.S. is dedicated to the area's security. We are and will be a strong and reliable partner. As we move forward to improve the security environment in the region and to build our security cooperation with key states there, we recognise that sound and sustained progress toward Middle East peace is essential if our strategy and enhancing the region's security is to be fully and effectively achieved, if the opportunities for stimulating instability and exploiting grievances are to be reduced and eliminated. Indeed, central to this administration's approach to the Middle East is the recognition that progress toward Middle East peace and progress in building regional security are inextricably interrelated and mutually reinforcing.

Nowhere is this shown more clearly than in our relationship with Israel. We are earnestly seeking, through the peace process set in train by the historic agreements reached at Camp David, to achieve a situation in the hopefully not far distant future whereby Israel will finally be able to live at peace with all its neighbours. At the same time, we are committed to the security of Israel and, to the extent that we are able to demonstrate that fact, Israel will feel more secure in making the accommodations necessary to any successful negotiation. Beyond that, during Prime Minister Begin's recent visit we were able to begin a process of discussions to identify areas in which we and Israel may act in concert, recognising certain political constraints, to enhance our strategic posture in meeting external threats to the area. I would like to emphasise the president's remarks in receiving Prime Minister Begin when he said, "you may rest assured that the security of Israel is a principal objective of this administration, and that we regard Israel as an ally in our search for regional peace and stability."

Just as the security and welfare of Israel are key to our pursuit of peace and security in the region, the strength and confidence of Egypt are central to the attainment of our priority objectives in the Middle East. In the wake of the tragic assassination of President Sadat, we are confident that Egypt under President Mubarak is moving forward in order and continuity and calm and confidence to

## ARAB PRESS COMMENTARY

### Europe's role

AL RA'I: Addressing the participants in seminar on the Arab-European dialogue organised by the Rome Club in Ceville, Spain, His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan spoke about the importance of strengthening Arab-European understanding, the need to continue the Arab-European dialogue, Jordan's role in this dialogue, the interrelation between Arab security and European security and the dangers to world peace caused by the Israeli occupation of the Arab territories.

His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan's speech to the seminar expresses Jordan's role in the international arena which works to clarify the facts of the issue to world public opinion and to urge it to shoulder its responsibilities in curbing the Israeli aggression. These responsibilities do not stem from moral obligations but also relate to strategic factors which touch on Europe's security and world peace.

This fact which Prince Hassan illuminated, and which a large number of European officials recognised, urges the European role to become a practical one, particularly because the danger ensuing from the Israeli occupation is increasing and because the time factor must be taken into consideration in order to prevent the region from falling into a disaster.

Strengthening Arab-European understanding and continuing Arab-European dialogue will serve Arab and European interests since the absence of security in the Arab region will certainly affect that of Europe and its oil imports from the Arab region. Consequently, the stability of the Arab region is a pillar which supports security in the European arena.

The recent attacks by Menachem Begin against some European leaders and European states took place only because Europe began to understand the facts, and that Israel represents the wolf in the region. Such attacks manifest that the Israeli aggressive practices have no limits. Therefore, confronting the various Israeli practices is a duty in which the Europeans must have a role beside that of the Arabs.

His Royal Highness Crown Prince Hassan has addressed the European intellect which is expected now to interpret its convictions into practices by developing a tangible European stand on the Arab issue.

### Exemplary relations

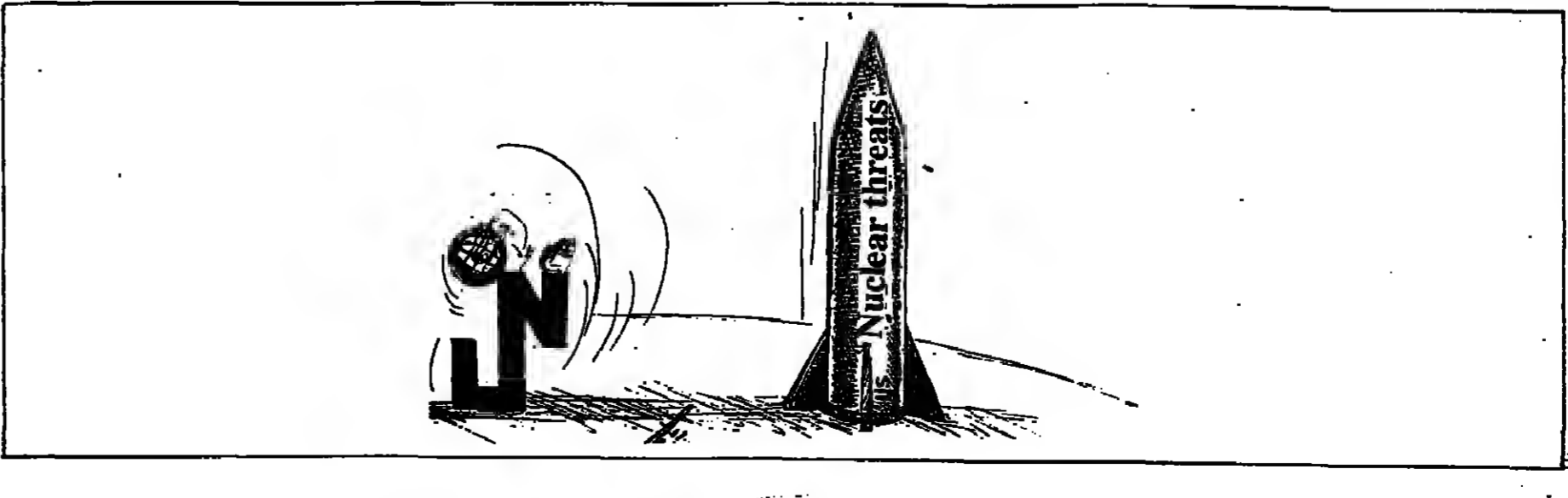
AL DUSTOUR: The Jordanian-Iraqi meeting yesterday was one of a series of meetings between the two fraternal countries to crystallise a palpable example of how Arab relations should become.

Jordan's support for fraternal Iraq in its just battle to defend its territories and Arab rights has provided the example it believes in. Jordan believes that Iraq has sacrificed a lot for our pan-Arab causes. It is an honour for Jordan that President Saddam Hussein describes the Jordanian stand as a light-house in current Arab darkness. The faithful sons of our nation must follow this example and confront the grave challenges posed against the Arab Nation.

Prime Minister Mudar Badran's call for supporting Iraq and his warning that the people who shirk this duty will only serve the enemies of the nation is also a call on the head of the Iraqi delegation to help establish Arab relations based on pan-Arab cooperation by keeping the door open to all Arab brothers who wish to join the march.

Jordan and Iraq are cooperating and coordinating efforts in the economic, political and strategic fields in order to be able to combat the dangers threatening our national existence. Current challenges dictate this cooperation and integration on the regional and the pan-Arab levels.

We welcome the fraternal Iraqi delegation and wish them happy times in Jordan. We are also looking forward to the results of the Jordanian-Iraqi talks because they are certain to help strengthen the Arab Nation.



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Spiff in 10

# EEC abandons 'oil bank' plan

LUXEMBOURG, Oct. 26 (R) - Plans for a pooled EEC oil reserve available to Common Market countries at times of shortage have been abandoned, diplomatic sources said today.

The complexity of implementing the proposal, first put forward by the European Economic Community (EEC) Commission last year and backed by Italy and France, had prompted strong West German objections and effectively scuttled it, they said.

The sources said community energy ministers, who meet here tomorrow, would review alternative commission proposals for assurances to be taken at times of limited shortage, but these no longer included the establishment of a so-called "oil bank."

oil, but called on member states to make national oil companies subscribe what the commission called drawing rights on a quantity of oil guaranteed by EEC states.

In return, any EEC country would have been able to withdraw up to 50 per cent of the proposed reserve if the commission found that its stocks had fallen below the 90-day national reserve that EEC countries are required to maintain.

The scheme was to have been applied in periods of shortage falling short of the International Energy Agency (IEA) definition of crisis. The IEA, of which all EEC countries except France are members, has already set up a programme of oil-sharing should supplies fall by more than seven per cent.

The sources said the realisation that any EEC measures for such a "sub-crisis" also needed the cooperation of other industrialised countries in the IEA to be effective had contributed to the rejection of something as rigidly confined to the community as a pooled reserve.

"We now realise that any EEC measures should allow the involvement of the IEA. Otherwise they would not have the desired effect of stabilising prices," one EEC diplomat said.

He suggested that some physical EEC oil pool would ultimately have been necessary to make the commission proposal work, and several member states had not considered this feasible.

# OPEC unified price may extend glut

LONDON, Oct. 26 (R) - The present world oil glut is likely to be extended if OPEC succeeds in reunifying crude oil prices when it meets in Geneva on Thursday, Petroleum Intelligence Weekly (PIW) said today.

The New York oil newsletter said a unified price should mean exporters who now charge more than Saudi Arabia would again attract buyers, but it questioned whether there would be an immediate matching fall in Saudi output.

Oil industry sources expect the meeting to result in a two-dollar increase by Saudi Arabia, the biggest exporter, to a new unified floor price of \$34 a barrel (42 U.S. gallons).

Others among the 13 members of OPEC (the Organisation of Petroleum Exporting Countries), who set prices higher than the moderate Saudis when the market was tight, will make matching cuts in quotes now ranging from \$35.50 to \$40.

A majority now favours pricing unity because the market has turned around and in the present glut, the result of a plunging demand, the higher-priced exporters have lost customers.

PIW said that in theory, by raising their price, the Saudis would lose some market share which others would pick up by lowering their prices, but it added there is always a time lag when Saudi Arabia trims production.

"Price reunification will almost surely delay the day when the present supply surplus ends, by prompting greater OPEC output

than would otherwise be seen in months ahead," it said.

Another oil newsletter, the Nicosia-based Middle East Economic Survey (MEES), which the industry regards as an authoritative voice on Arab oil matters, said today all the OPEC members now seemed agreed on a 34-dollar price for Saudi light crude, the traditional OPEC benchmark or marker oil.

It said they also seemed agreed on a price freeze until the end of 1982, which it said would be an essential condition of adherence to the OPEC deal by Saudi Arabia.

But it added there was a possibility of conflict over the differentials which exporters of top-quality, petrol-rich crudes can add to the benchmark.

MEES said it seemed that, among key African producers of such crudes, Nigeria favoured a differential of \$2.50 to \$3 at most while Libya and Algeria insisted on \$4. With discounts, Nigeria has in fact just lowered its price unilaterally to only \$2.50 above the present Saudi quote of \$32 a barrel.

MEES said Libya proposed a \$38 price -- a differential of four dollars on top of a \$34 floor -- to customers in London meetings last week and "met with dusty answers."

MEES said it was absolutely vital for OPEC to reach accord if it is to remain in business as a price-setting body.

Most members face important negotiations with buyers for the current quarter of this year and for 1982 contracts.

"And if there is no reunification of prices ... each of the OPEC countries will have to face, individually, fierce pressure from its customers, at a time when the buyers have their tails up in a very soggy market," MEES said.

# Airlines meet amid bleak financial reports

ANNES, France, Oct. 26 (R) - Chief executives of 113 airlines met today to discuss how to revive a international air transport industry which has been hard hit by world economic recession.

Opinion is divided into two main camps: carriers seeking a more organised competition and those insisting on free market competition.

Opening the a three-day conference of member states of the International Air Transport Association (IATA), French Transport Minister Charles Terman said: "It is clear that no nation can accept foreign competition prompted by the sole drive of profit. We do not believe in total deregulation which is only lead to anarchy."

But he added: "Competition is a must exist."

Air France Chairman Pierre Iraudet called for "organised competition" among the major airlines.

He said: "Halfway between limited liberalism and state control, lies difficult but fruitful organised competition."

More than 300 executives of member airlines are attending IATA's 37th annual general meeting to discuss the economic climate, ever-increasing fuel costs, inflation and cut-throat competition.

The world's major airlines expect losses totalling \$1.1 billion this year, the worst financial result since records began in 1947.

"Mounting losses on the North Atlantic route are expected to reach \$650 million this year and this makes it imperative to try to develop an economic fare structure," IATA Director General Knut Hammarskjold told the conference.

"Even the most efficient airlines cannot fly profitably between North America and Europe. It has been noted that capacity equivalent to 56 Boeing 747s flies empty every day over the North Atlantic," he added.

Mr. Hammarskjold called for a North Atlantic passengers' con-

ference to meet in December and said IATA airlines would have to plan better to try to improve yields.

British Airways Chief Executive Roy Watts said that his company was "not crying for special help."

He said: "We are attacking the problem on two main fronts with a sustained drive to generate revenue by innovative marketing and hard selling aligned with further effort to reduce costs."

# Gloomy outlook for German economy

BONN, Oct. 26 (R) - West Germany's influential economic research institutes today forecast rising unemployment and sluggish growth next year while one predicted that West German output might even decline.

As the government began talks on how to plug a major new gap in the budget, four of the five independent institutes said in their twice-yearly report that the economy would grow by only one per cent next year compared with Bonn's earlier expectation of up to 2.5 per cent growth.

They said unemployment would rise to average more than 1.6 million people from the current 1.3 million, or 5.4 per cent.

The Kiel Institute for World Economics (IPW), traditionally the gloomiest of the five, filed a dissenting opinion predicting a one-per-cent decline in output in 1982 and even higher unemployment.

The report seemed to confirm Bonn ministers' fears that the figures on which they had based the budget were too optimistic.

Leaders of the governing Social Democratic (SPD) and Free Democratic (FDP) parties met Chancellor Helmut Schmidt today to discuss financing the 1982 budget shortfall which latest estimates put at eight billion marks (\$3.5 billion).

# LONDON EXCHANGE RATES

LONDON, Oct. 26 (R) - Following are the buying and selling rates for leading world currencies and gold against the dollar at the close of trading on the London foreign exchange and bullion markets today.

One sterling	1.8035/45	U.S. dollar	
One U.S. dollar	1.2081/84	Canadian dollar	
	2.3095/3115	West German marks	
	2.5450/5500	Dutch guilders	
	1.9165/85	Swiss francs	
	38.54/59	Belgian francs	
	5.7975/8025	French francs	
	1223.00/1224.00	Italian lire	
	236.15/35	Japanese yen	
	5.6550/75	Swedish crowns	
	6.0525/50	Norwegian crowns	
	7.3975/4000	Danish crowns	
One ounce of gold	425.25/426.25	U.S. dollars	

# LONDON STOCK MARKET

LONDON, Oct. 26 (R) - U.K. government bonds closed with falls of up to 1/2 point in longer maturities, while equities were mixed, dealers said.

The government bonds were marked down at the outset in response to a further firming of U.K. interest rates. Dealers said. Small buying started a rally around mid-session but most issues closed at their lowest levels after a lower opening in New York bonds, they added. Equities were mixed in quiet trading.

Golds eased with the bullion price to close with falls of up to 350 cents.

Oil shares were firm ahead of a possible unified price agreement at Thursday's extraordinary OPEC meeting in Geneva, dealers said. Shell rose 10p to 386p while B.P. and Ultramar added 4p and 8p respectively.

Industrial leaders were mixed. ICI was up 8p at 262p ahead of latest quarterly figures this week, while others moved a penny or two either way, as in Glaxo, Unilever, Bowater and Hawker Siddeley. Electricals moved irregularly and ended with Ferranti and Thorn up 3p and 5p respectively, while GEC was down 2p at 669p.

Banks closed with falls of up to 4p, while insurances added between a penny and 5p.

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See map for directions.

# SPORTS

## U.N. preparing new sports blacklist

LONDON, Oct. 26 (R) — All English county cricketers and every member of the European professional golf circuit could be on the United Nations' (U.N.) anti-apartheid blacklist within the next year.

That view was given here today by Ghana's ambassador to the U.N., James Gbeho, who is also chairman of the sub-committee of the U.N. special committee against apartheid.

Gbeho said that just as he condemned sportsmen making visits as private individuals to South Africa, he also disapproved of South Africans being allowed to play sport as individuals in other countries.

"Anybody playing county cricket in Britain against South Africans should also go on the blacklist, even West Indians, Pakistanis and Indians," Gbeho said. "Similarly with golfers playing the same

tournaments as South Africans." Gbeho said a new blacklist would be released next month but that it would contain only the names of sportsmen who competed in South Africa during the last six months and those who had not renounced their contacts with apartheid since publication of the last blacklist in May.

South Africans playing in English county cricket include Clive Rice, skipper of champions Not-

tinghamshire, Allan Lamb, who is with Northamptonshire, Garth le Roux of Sussex, Ken McEwan, Essex, and Peter Kirsten, Derbyshire.

It is expected that South African golfers will be banned from the opening tournament of next season's European tour, the Tunisian Open.

Gbeho also said that unless there was a change of attitude by New Zealand's leading sports organisations and government, he would press for New Zealand's exclusion from next year's Commonwealth Games and the 1984 Olympics for entertaining South Africa's rugby union team earlier this year.

He added: "If this does not happen there will almost certainly be a mass boycott of both games by the black and third world nations involved."

### Bridge association honours Deng

PORT CHESTER, New York, Oct. 26 (R) — Chinese communist party vice-chairman Deng Xiaoping was named today to receive the premier award of the International Bridge Press Association for bridge personality of the year.

He won the award for his personal devotion to contract bridge, for making the game acceptable again in China after the cultural revolution and for facilitating links between Chinese and Western Bridge players.

The award was announced at the World Bridge Championships for the Bermuda Bowl moved towards Wednesday's semi-final stage.

### TO LET

Single large bedroom, sitting room, terrace; with curtains and central heating. On the top of a three-floor apartment house.

Location: Shmeisani  
Tel. 65660

### Korchnoi postpones tenth game

MERANO, Italy, Oct. 26 (R) — Challenger Victor Korchnoi, 4-1 down to world chess champion Anatoly Karpov in their title duel, today postponed the tenth game of the series.

Korchnoi's aides said he requested the postponement because he was depressed after losing the ninth game on Saturday when he had the initial advantage of playing with the white pieces.

The competitors are allowed three time-out requests in the championship, which goes to the

first player to win six games.

The 50-year-old Soviet exile used his first time-out after losing the fourth game of the series. Karpov asked for his first postponement, of the eighth game scheduled for last Monday, saying he was tired.

Korchnoi, when he fell behind 4-1 after 17 games during his 1978 encounter with Karpov in the Philippines, used two consecutive time-outs. The tenth game will now be played on Thursday.

## GOREN BRIDGE

BY CHARLES H. GOREN  
©1981 by Chicago Tribune

North-South vulnerable.  
South deals.

**NORTH**  
♠ 95  
♥ AK10  
♦ A103  
♣ KQ865

**EAST**  
♠ Q864  
♥ 762  
♦ Q98  
♣ 743

**SOUTH**  
♠ AKJ10732  
♥ Q43  
♦ K5  
♣ A

The bidding:  
South West North East  
1 ♠ Pass 2 ♠ Pass  
4 ♠ Pass 4 NT Pass  
5 ♥ Pass 5 NT Pass  
6 ♥ Pass 7 ♠ Pass  
Pass Pass

Opening lead: Jack of ♣.

Things had not been going well at the club for Trump Coup Tommy. Although he had been holding good cards, he had not run into many bad breaks and, as a result, he was down a fair amount when this hand came along.

Tommy's jump to four spades described his hand accurately—extra values and a spade suit that needed little or no support. We don't blame North for checking on aces and kings before settling in a grand slam.

When dummy came down, those who knew Tommy expected him to do something ludicrous, for the contract seemed to depend on no more than avoiding a trump loser. But things changed when declarer won the ace of clubs and laid down the ace of spades, only to find that East had all four missing trumps.

Since one finesse was not enough to pick up the queen, Tommy was in his element. Not for nothing had he been given the nickname of "Trump Coup." To accomplish a trump coup, Tommy needed to reduce his trumps to the same length as East's, and then still have an entry to lead from the table. For all that, he needed four entries to dummy, but only three were apparent—Tommy had to create a fourth.

Declarer cashed the king and ace of diamonds, and then ran the nine of spades. He ruffed a club to get to his hand, then led a low heart to dummy's ten! Who that held, declarer had his fourth entry as long as East held three hearts.

Tommy ruffed a club, crossed to the king of hearts and ruffed a diamond. Now both he and East were down to two trumps and a heart. For Tommy, the rest of the hand was a formality. He simply entered dummy with the ace of hearts and led a club. East was forced to ruff. Tommy overruffed and cashed the ace of spades for his thirteenth trick.

"Trump Coup" had done it again!

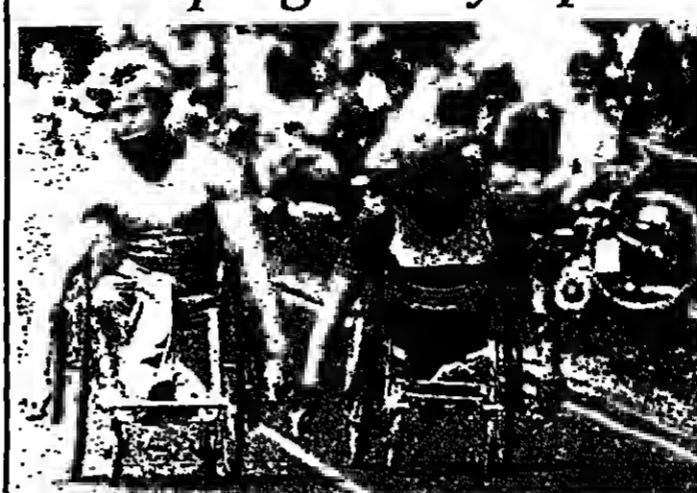
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## Wheelchair racers at Paraplegic Olympics



LONDON — Well developed arm and shoulder muscles provide the power to propel competitors in the heats of the 100m race at the 30th International Stoke Mandeville Games for the Paralyzed, near Aylesbury, central England. These two wheelchair racers are Lars Lofstrom (left), from Sweden, and G. Goldmbek, from Germany.

Organised by the International Stoke Mandeville Games Federation, the games attracted to Britain a record number of entrants from over 40 countries, five nations competing for the first time. Over 800 paralysed sportsmen and women lined up for sports as diverse as archery, basketball, bowls, fencing, swimming, pistol shooting, weight-lifting and many field and track events.

Before the opening of the games the newly completed £1.5 million Stoke Mandeville Games Olympic Village was opened. The well-appointed buildings with accommodation for 424 competitors also include a sick bay, washrooms, laundry and drying rooms.

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at 11:45	at 11:45	at 12:30

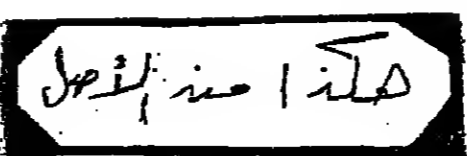
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# Pollution and Poles

**POLAND**—Rains are so laced with acid that they dissolve gold roofs and corrode railway tracks. Polish scientists, union leaders and government officials have openly debated the air-pollution environmental problems since the rise of Solidarity.

By Lloyd Timberlake

Earthscan recently became the western-based news organization to be given official figures on environmental hazards of Poland's industrial heartland. Katowice may have the worst air pollution problem in the world," Prof. Stefan Jarzelski, head of the Institute of Environment and Technology of the Polish Academy of Sciences. He was visiting southern Poland's Katowice Region, which covers two per cent of Poland's land area, 10 per cent of its population, 52 per cent of its production, 98 per cent of its zinc and 100 per cent of its iron and steel. The rise of Solidarity, pollution a forbidden topic in Poland, scientific studies no it were made public. We can now write and make a

few television programmes, but it was very difficult before Aug. 1980 because of the censor," said Prof. Wiktor Zinn, a vice-minister and director of historical conservation at the ministry of education and culture. Earthscan's information comes mainly from the Polish Ecological Club, a group of 1,000 environmental scientists and professional people formed in Sept. 1980, while Solidarity, with whom it closely cooperates, was making its first demands for a loosening of official censorship. A club report on Katowice, described as "critical and all negative" but nevertheless accepted as accurate by the Katowice regional government, found that the region suffered 47 per cent more respiratory disease, 30 per cent more tumours and 15 per cent more circulatory disease than the rest of the nation. Anoxia (oxygen deficiency) is the prime cause of

death of babies above one month old, and haemoglobin ratings, which would be diagnosed as symptoms of anaemia elsewhere in the country, are regarded as normal in Katowice.

Some 650,000 tonnes of particulate pollution and 1.8 million tonnes of gas (mainly sulphur dioxide) were released last year into the region, which contains 20 steel mills, 60 mines and 30 electricity generating plants.

Only 53 per cent of Katowice region's municipal sewage is treated at all and only 11 per cent gets proper treatment, with the result that more than 63 per cent of the region's rivers and streams are unfit for any use, human or industrial, the report found.

Government spokesmen added horror stories of their own. Wojciech Szczepanski, head of the Katowice environment department, noted that 25 per cent of illness among workers had industrial causes, as opposed to 4.5 per cent in Gdansk, with its heavy shipbuilding industry.

Mines were pumping groundwater into the rivers so fast that parts of the region have sunk as much as 70 metres, and some 300,000 flats were destroyed by land subsidence in 1975-81, about a third of all those built in the period. Over 8,000 underground water pipe connections are destroyed annually, he said.

Trains must travel at no more than 40 kilometres per hour in the region because acid rain has corroded the tracks.

"It is impossible for the region to deal with this by itself, as Polish industry is centrally planned. At

least 60 per cent of the factories here should be closed, but closing factories is a last resort," said regional vice director Stanislaw Slowik.

This central planning has led to workers' housing being built right beside the factories and mines, so that garden produce, and children, absorb lead, zinc, cadmium and mercury. The town of Chorzow has a 19th century, operating steelmill in its central town square. Much of the pollution is carried by westerly winds 70 kilometres in Cracow, where it falls as rain laced with sulphuric and nitric acid. The magnificent Gothic architecture of Cracow's 13th century city centre and Wawel Castle, the home of Polish kings, was placed on UNESCO's first list of items of world cultural heritage whose value to mankind is so great that it transcends national boundaries.

Today, Cracow is melting. Acid rain has eaten away the faces of Wawel's stone statues. It is dissolving the Gothic wood, metal and stone ornaments—the leaves, the flowers, the figures—so quickly that some experts have demanded that all important ornamentation be stripped off the buildings and stored away in museums.

Normal acids do not corrode gold, which in the laboratory is dissolved by a mixture of hydrochloric and nitric acids known as aqua regia, or royal water. In Cracow the rain itself is aqua regia: it contains enough of various acids to dissolve gold. The gold roof of a cathedral chapel at Wawel Castle was so damaged in this way that it had to be replaced.

Cracow's pollution is not all imported from Katowice. The city lies in a valley between an aluminium plant and the huge Lenin steelworks. A sudden rise in fluoride fallout from the aluminium plant turned the cathedral's black marble green overnight, so the caretaker thought the church had been visited by the devil. "We were able to polish the marble again. We cannot do the same with humans, which are, after all, more important," said vice-minister Zinn. At the Lenin steelworks the workers are not doing too well. Of those who left the plant last year, only 12.5 per cent retired normally due to old age. A staggering 80 per cent were let go with disability pensions, and 7.5 per cent died. Nervous disorders due to cyanide are second only to respiratory diseases at the plant, according to a report by experts of Solidarity and the Ecological Club. The Ecological Club, which was started in Cracow, and local Solidarity and government officials brought enough pressure on the national government so that the

aluminium plant's electrolyte line, thought to be doing the most damage, was last year ordered to close. (It was somewhat hollow victory, club officials say, as the line was obsolete anyhow and has not yet been fully shut down.) But it was a precedent, and similar action must follow. "Industry is on a collision course with our historical centre. We are destroying ourselves," said a local government official. The disturbing data made available to Earthscan, and to journalists from several Eastern European nations visiting the region, inevitably raise questions about environmental conditions in other nations with centrally planned economies, in which responsibility for the environment is vaguely shared among many ministries. "We cannot afford to believe the information we have been given. We must believe that things are still the way they were reported before Solidarity," commented a Czech journalist. "In Czechoslovakia, we do not talk about closing factories."

## Peanuts



## Andy Capp



## Mutt 'n' Jeff



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Anaemia in Katowice is regarded as normal

## INVITATION FOR COMPUTER TENDER

The Directorate of Public Security invites experienced computer companies to bid for the supply, installation and implementation of the first stage of a computer system (both hardware and software) for the Public Security. Companies interested to participate in this tender are invited to collect the tender documents from department of planning, planning and organisation/communication branch, in the Directorate of Public Security.

Last day for submission of tender is Nov. 20, 1981. Offers should be in 3 complete copies. A bank guarantee or certified cheque to the amount of 5% of tender value should be submitted with the offer. Price per copy of tender is JD 25 (non-refundable).

Directorate of Public Security

## TENDER INVITATION

The General Committee for Public Safety from Accidents invites all manufacturers of coded communication systems to submit tenders to furnish and install a wireless communication network which links out-stations to the Directorate of Civil Defence Headquarters in case of emergencies. The out-stations are located within a radius of 35 kilometres from Headquarters in Amman. The base station at Headquarters shall have transmitter, receiver and a mini computer with storage facility interfaced with the system. Tender documents are obtainable from the Directorate of Civil Defence at a cost of JD 100, non-refundable. The closing date for all offers is at 10 a.m., Monday, Feb. 2, 1982.

Chairman Major General Khaled Tarawneh

## THE BETTER HALF



## JUMBLE

Unscramble these four Jumbles, one letter to each square, to form four ordinary words.

KEROP  
VURCE  
SYTHAN  
BOLIFE

Now arrange the circled letters to form the surprise answer, as suggested by the above cartoon.

Answer: A "KEROP" WITH "VURCE" (Answers tomorrow)

Saturday's Jumbles: WAGON NEWSY ENTIRE IGUANA  
Answer: What that attractive lady gambler had—WINNING WAYS

## FORECAST FOR TUESDAY, OCT. 27, 1981

## YOUR DAILY Horoscope

GENERAL TENDENCIES: An unusually good day and evening to obtain information you require that can lead to advancement in your line of endeavor. Take time to plan the future wisely.

ARIES (Mar. 21 to Apr. 19) Extend your interests so you can gain more profits in the future. Be less demanding of family members. Express happiness.

TAURUS (Apr. 20 to May 20) Conditions in the business world may appear strange now, but later can turn to your benefit. Be more self-assured.

GEMINI (May 21 to June 21) You can gain your aims now if you schedule your time and activities well. Relax and be contented in the evening.

MOON CHILDREN (June 22 to July 21) Take no risks where your health is concerned at this time. Put a special talent you have to work.

LEO (July 22 to Nov. 21) Study new interests that could prove profitable for you in the future. Take treatments to improve your appearance.

VIRGO (Aug. 22 to Sept. 22) Set up a better system so you can make more progress in the future. Be sure to spend your money wisely at all times today.

LIBRA (Sept. 23 to Oct. 22) Study every phase of your monetary affairs and find a better way of handling your finances. Express happiness.

SCORPIO (Oct. 23 to Nov. 21) Be more enthused in regular routines and make more progress. Take no risks with your reputation at this time.

SAGITTARIUS (Nov. 22 to Dec. 21) Contact a trusted adviser who can give you good ideas so that you can advance in career activities.

CAPRICORN (Dec. 22 to Jan. 20) A good day to concentrate on getting ahead in your line of endeavor. Strive for increased happiness.

AQUARIUS (Jan. 21 to Feb. 19) Keep busy and accomplish a great deal. Delve into civic work and gain more prestige. Be wary of newcomers.

PISCES (Feb. 20 to Mar. 20) Go to the right sources for important data you need. A new project needs more study before going ahead with it.

IF YOUR CHILD IS BORN TODAY... he or she will be one of those delightful young persons who will profit from discipline early in life. The talents here will start to express themselves gradually. Teach to be objective and give the benefit of ethical training. "The Stars impel, they do not compel." What you make of your life is largely up to you!

## THE Daily Crossword

ACROSS  
1 Part of n.d.  
5 Ekberg of movies  
10 Benzies  
14 Writer  
15 Aesop's point  
16 - da capo  
17 Home of the Orangeman  
20 Hower  
21 Hand-me-down  
22 Washer  
23 Sleeping  
24 Shamrock land

26 Simple song  
29 Moved like a snake  
33 Take - view  
34 Sure thing  
35 Prefix  
36 Home of the Longhorns  
40 Adjective suffix  
41 Came to  
42 Gibe  
43 Auntings  
45 Makes eyes  
47 Marmalade ingredient  
48 Come-on  
49 Stood out

52 Flyway  
53 Eureka!  
56 Home of the Scarlet Knights  
60 Cornice  
61 Lofty abode  
62 Staffer  
63 Litter or Sarazan  
64 Aviary  
65 "Say Hey" kid

24 Tennessee - Ford  
25 Puerto - Fundamental  
26 City on the Nile  
28 Napsy  
29 Nicotian  
30 City on the Nile  
31 Pass laws  
32 Records  
34 Billed and -  
37 He invented logarithms  
38 AL player  
39 Send out  
44 Florida  
45 Kind of plane  
46 Similar  
48 Kind of knifa  
49 Obstacle  
50 Olympian cupbearer  
51 Author  
52 This spot  
53 Where the Amur flows  
54 Miss Lamarr  
55 Votes for  
57 Crazy -  
58 Not seen before  
59 LA player

Yesterday's Puzzle Solved:  
LACONIC ECHIDNA PERS  
DEVON NORDEN DELT  
GERALDINSIDE BELA  
ERIC ADRIAS EVELIN  
LINS RUDIS GILTING  
DITH ORA FININT  
DEERS BADDON  
PEALRADOR  
ARREAR BOOTE  
ROBIA LLYBRY  
PABRIA ATRIAL ABE  
AGES TWIRL NGO  
YOB PIRNIEPEARL  
TIO PREEN ESTEE  
TIRIN REIDRIA SITIVIS

